

◎指示があるまで開かないこと

令和8年度 久留米大学大学院医学研究科

修士課程 後期入学試験問題

英 語

試験日：令和8年1月13日（火）

試験時間：9：30～10：30

※問題用紙は試験終了後回収致します。

令和8年度後期

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受験番号

【 全 1 - 1 】

本英文は2025年世界保健機関（WHO）が結核医療に対して警鐘しているNews「WHO calls for urgent action to address worldwide disruptions in tuberculosis services putting millions of lives at risk. 20 March 2025」からの抜粋である（the World Health Organization [WHO] <https://www.who.int/> 2025年11月11日アクセス）。ただし本試験のため一部文章を改変している。それぞれ日本語に訳しなさい。

1. World Health Organization (WHO) calls for urgent action to address worldwide disruptions in tuberculosis services putting millions of lives at risk.
2. Tuberculosis (TB) remains the world's deadliest infectious disease, responsible for over 1 million people annually bringing devastating impacts on families and communities.
3. Rising drug resistance especially across Europe and the ongoing conflicts across the Middle-East, Africa and Eastern Europe, are further exacerbating the situation for the most vulnerable.
4. World Tuberculosis Day 2025 campaign highlights a rallying cry for urgency, and accountability and hope. WHO Director-General said that “The huge gains the world has made against TB over the past 20 years are now at risk as cuts to funding start to disrupt access to services for prevention, screening, and treatment for people with TB”.
5. The drastic and abrupt cuts in global health funding happening now are threatening to reverse these gains such as saving an estimated 79 million lives. WHO Director-General said that “We cannot give up on the concrete commitments that world leaders made at the United Nations General Assembly just 18 months ago to accelerate work to end TB. WHO is committed to working with all donors, partners and affected countries to mitigate the impact of funding cuts and find innovative solutions.”

用語および略語等の説明：WHO = World Health Organization（世界保健機関）、TB = Tuberculosis（結核）、World Tuberculosis Day = 世界結核デー、rallying cry=スローガン、the United Nations General Assembly = 国際連合総会

*Source: News. WHO calls for urgent action to address worldwide disruptions in tuberculosis services putting millions of lives at risk. 20 March 2025. the World Health Organization [WHO] <https://www.who.int/> accessed on November 11, 2025.